

Offering Name	Other Names	Personal Offerings	Public Offerings (Num 28-29)	Associated Offering(s)	Materials	Distinctives
<b>1. Burnt offering</b> <i>olah</i> / 5930  Gen 8:20-21 Lev 1; 6:8-13; 22:18-20 Num 15:1-16	<b>ascension</b> offering holocaust offering	Voluntary	Required every morning & evening, Sabbath, New Moon, and at all Festivals	Grain offering and drink offering	Domestic animals (not wild); unblemished: 1) bull 2) male sheep or male goat 3) dove or pigeon	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• food offering for YHWH with a pleasing aroma</li> <li>• whole animal burned except skin / crop</li> <li>• blood splashed against sides of bronze altar</li> <li>• most common offering</li> </ul>
<b>2. Grain offering</b> <i>mincha</i> / 4503  Lev 2; 6:14-23; 7:9-14 Num 15:4-16	<b>tribute</b> offering meal offering cereal offering	Voluntary		Usually offered as a supplement to both burnt and peace offerings	Grain that is raw, or flour or baked/grilled/fried bread plus oil and incense with salt, but no leaven or honey	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• food offering for YHWH with a pleasing aroma</li> <li>• non-bloody offering</li> <li>• priests eat most of it in the courtyard</li> </ul>
<b>3. Peace offering</b> <i>shelem</i> / 8002 a) Thank offering b) Vow offering c) Freewill offering  Ex 24:5-8; Lev 3; 7:11-36; 17:10-14; 22:21-30; Num 15:1-16	fellowship offering well-being offering	Voluntary except for the Nazarite	Required at Feast of Weeks	Grain offering and drink offering	Unblemished animal (no birds) with minor exception for free-will offering: 1) male or female cattle 2) male or female sheep 3) male or female goat	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• food offering for YHWH with a pleasing aroma</li> <li>• blood splashed against sides of bronze altar</li> <li>• festive meal; worshipper &amp; family/friends eat most of it in or near the sanctuary before YHWH</li> </ul>
<b>4. Sin offering</b> <i>hattaht</i> / 2403  Lev 4:1-5:13; 6:24-30; 8:14-17; 10:16-20; 16:11-22	<b>purification</b> offering	Required for certain situations	Required for New Moon, Passover, Feast of Weeks, Trumpets, Day of Atonement, and Tabernacles	Normally offered first in a series followed by burnt offering and possibly peace offering	Unblemished animal: 1) bull for a priest or the whole community 2) male goat for a leader 3) female goat or female lamb for a common person 4) Two doves or pigeons or a grain offering for the poor	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Priests or entire congregation: blood put 7x before inner veil and horns of incense altar</li> <li>• Leader or common person: blood put on horns of bronze altar</li> <li>• Remaining blood poured at base of bronze altar</li> </ul>
<b>5. Guilt offering</b> <i>asham</i> / 817  Lev 5:14-6:7; 7:1-7; 14:12-18; 19:20-22; Num 5:5-10; 6:12; 1 Sam 6:3-9; 17-18	<b>reparation</b> offering compensation offering trespass offering	Required for certain situations	<i>not applicable</i>	Normally offered first in a series followed by sin offering and/or burnt offering and possibly peace offering	Unblemished ram / male lamb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• blood splashed against sides of bronze altar</li> <li>• sacrifice was usually accompanied by restitution plus fine to wronged party</li> </ul>